

Amendments to the Claims:

This listing of the claims will replace all prior versions, and listings, of the claims in the application:

1. (Original) An alternator system, having an alternating current (ac) voltage source having at least one rotor, said ac voltage source having an output voltage controllable by a field current thereof and an output, said alternator system comprising:

    a switched-mode rectifier (SMR) coupled to the ac voltage source and having an output port coupled to an output of the alternator system; and

    a controller coupled to said switched-mode rectifier so as to provide a controlled pulse sequence synchronized with an angular rotor position of the ac voltage source to activate and deactivate said switched-mode rectifier.

2. (Original) The system of Claim 1 wherein the controller comprises a PWM generator having a first input adapted to receive a total duty ratio signal synchronized with an angular rotor position of the ac voltage source.

3. (Currently Amended) ~~The system of Claim 2~~ An alternator system, having an alternating current (ac) voltage source having at least one rotor, said ac voltage source having an output voltage controllable by a field current thereof and an output, said alternator system comprising:

    a switched-mode rectifier (SMR) coupled to the ac voltage source and having an output port coupled to an output of the alternator system; and

    a controller coupled to said switched-mode rectifier so as to provide a controlled pulse sequence synchronized with an angular rotor position of the ac voltage source to activate and deactivate said switched-mode rectifier wherein the controller further comprises:

        a PWM generator having a first input adapted to receive a total duty ratio signal synchronized with an angular rotor position of the ac voltage source.

        a bounded summation circuit having a first input, a second input, and an output coupled to the first input of the PWM generator;

a base duty ratio generator coupled to the first input of the bounded summation circuit; and

a timing duty ratio generator coupled to the second input of the bounded summation circuit.

4. (Original) The system of Claim 3 wherein the timing duty ratio generator comprises a first input coupled to an output of a timing reference circuit adapted to receive a timing reference event signal synchronized with the angular rotor position of the ac voltage source.

5. (Original) The system of Claim 4 wherein the timing reference event signal is provided by one of:

a detection of a polarity change in a phase current of said voltage source;  
a given count from a position encoder coupled to a shaft of the rotor of said voltage source; and  
a polarity of the voltage across the switched-mode rectifier.

6. (Currently Amended) The An alternator system of Claim 1 having an alternating current (ac) voltage source having at least one rotor, said ac voltage source having an output voltage controllable by a field current thereof and an output, said alternator system comprising:  
a switched-mode rectifier (SMR) coupled to the ac voltage source and having an output port coupled to an output of the alternator system; and  
a controller coupled to said switched-mode rectifier so as to provide a controlled pulse sequence synchronized with an angular rotor position of the ac voltage source to activate and deactivate said switched-mode rectifier wherein the controlled pulse sequence comprises a plurality of intervals, the plurality of intervals repeating at a fundamental electrical frequency of said voltage source, each such interval having an adjustable duration and comprising a pulse width modulation (PWM) signal provided by a PWM generator having an input coupled to a summation of a base duty ratio signal having a duty cycle adjustable from zero to unity and a timing duty ratio signal synchronized with the angular rotor position of the ac voltage source.

7. (Original) The system of Claim 1 wherein a timing reference pulse of the controlled pulse sequence is triggered by an adjustable delay initiated by an event related to a fundamental electrical frequency of said voltage source.

8. (Currently Amended) An alternator ~~The system of Claim 1 having an alternating current (ac)~~  
voltage source having at least one rotor, said ac voltage source having an output voltage  
controllable by a field current thereof and an output, said alternator system comprising:  
a switched-mode rectifier (SMR) coupled to the ac voltage source and having an output  
port coupled to an output of the alternator system; and  
a controller coupled to said switched-mode rectifier so as to provide a controlled pulse  
sequence synchronized with an angular rotor position of the ac voltage source to activate and  
deactivate said switched-mode rectifier wherein the controlled pulse sequence comprises a plurality of intervals, the plurality of intervals repeating at a fundamental electrical frequency of said voltage source, each such interval having an adjustable duration and comprising the logical combination of a pulse width modulation (PWM) signal having a duty cycle adjustable from zero to unity and a timing reference pulse signal having a predetermined pulse duration interval less than a fundamental electrical period of said voltage source.

9. (Original) The system of Claim 8 wherein an initial one of the plurality of intervals is aligned with a timing reference event signal, the pulse signal duration of the initial interval has a zero duration, such that the initial interval provides a pulse delay interval having a predetermined duration, such that a first timing reference pulse signal of the plurality of intervals occurs after the pulse delay interval following the reference signal timing event signal.

10. (Original) The system of Claim 9 wherein the timing reference event signal is provided by one of:

- a detection of a polarity change in a phase current of said voltage source;
- a given count from a position encoder coupled to a shaft of the rotor of said voltage source; and
- a polarity of the voltage across the switched-mode rectifier.

11. (Currently Amended) An alternator The system of Claim 1 having an alternating current (ac) voltage source having at least one rotor, said ac voltage source having an output voltage controllable by a field current thereof and an output, said alternator system comprising:  
a switched-mode rectifier (SMR) coupled to the ac voltage source and having an output port coupled to an output of the alternator system; and  
a controller coupled to said switched-mode rectifier so as to provide a controlled pulse sequence synchronized with an angular rotor position of the ac voltage source to activate and deactivate said switched-mode rectifier wherein said controller comprises a microprocessor.

12. (Currently Amended) The system of Claim 11 wherein said microprocessor controller is a programmable microprocessor operable in response to stored program instructions; and said alternator system further comprises a lookup table which can be interrogated by said programmable microprocessor, to provide information in response to said event, for selectively generating said controlled pulse sequence.

13. (Currently Amended) An alternator The system of Claim 1 having an alternating current (ac) voltage source having at least one rotor, said ac voltage source having an output voltage controllable by a field current thereof and an output, said alternator system comprising:  
a switched-mode rectifier (SMR) coupled to the ac voltage source and having an output port coupled to an output of the alternator system; and  
a controller coupled to said switched-mode rectifier so as to provide a controlled pulse sequence synchronized with an angular rotor position of the ac voltage source to activate and deactivate said switched-mode rectifier wherein said controller comprises:

a pulse timing reference circuit;

a timing reference pulse generator coupled to said pulse timing reference circuit;

and

a logic element having a first input coupled to an output of said timing reference pulse generator, and having an output coupled to said switched-mode rectifier.

14. (Original) The system of Claim 13 wherein said controller further comprises a base duty ratio pulse width modulation (PWM) generator having an output coupled to a second input of said logic element.

15. (Original) The system of Claim 14 wherein the pulse sequence further comprises a plurality of adjustable time periods, wherein each of the plurality of adjustable time periods comprises the output of the base duty ratio PWM generator operating at a predetermined duty ratio for the respective period.

16. (Original) The system of Claim 14 wherein said base duty ratio PWM generator has an input coupled to a sensor which senses a parameter of a first one of said ac voltage source and an engine and in response thereto said sensor provides a signal representative of the parameter to said base duty ratio PWM generator.

17. (Original) The system of Claim 16 wherein in response to signal information provided thereto, said base duty ratio PWM generator provides a base duty ratio PWM signal to said logic element which causes the switched-mode rectifier to operate with a particular duty cycle selected to provide a controlled transformation of voltage and current between terminals of the ac voltage source and output terminals of the alternator system and to convert an ac voltage from the ac voltage source to a direct current (dc) voltage.

18. (Original) The system of Claim 16 wherein said sensor senses at least one of an ac voltage source speed, an ac voltage source fundamental electrical frequency, and an ac voltage source back emf.

19. (Original) The system of Claim 18 wherein said sensor comprises:

- a sense winding electromagnetically coupled to the alternating current ac voltage source;
- and
- a back emf detection circuit.

20. (Original) The system of Claim 16 wherein said sensor is coupled to an engine and said sensor senses at least one of an engine speed, and an engine frequency.

21. (Original) The system of Claim 1 further comprising a field controller comprising:  
an input port coupled to an output of the controller; and  
an output port coupled to an input port of a field current regulator to provide the field current to said ac voltage source.

22. (Currently Amended) The system of Claim ~~22~~16 wherein in response to a sensed the sensor ~~sensing an output voltage being having a value which is less than a reference value,~~ the controller provides a first output signal to increase the field current to said ac voltage source.

23. (Currently Amended) The system of Claim 21 ~~further a sensor; wherein~~ said controller ~~sensing senses~~ an output voltage level at the output of said alternator system, and ~~comparing compares~~ the sensed output voltage level to a reference value, and ~~providing provides~~ control signals to said field controller in response to the comparison.

24. (Currently Amended) The system of Claim ~~23~~22 wherein in response to the sensed output voltage being less than the reference value the controller provides a first output signal to increase the field current to said ac voltage source.

25. (Original) The system of Claim 1 further comprising a fault protection controller having an input port coupled to an output of the alternator system and having an output port coupled to an input of said controller.

26. (Original) The system of Claim 1 further comprising a thermal sensor disposed on the ac voltage source and having an output port coupled to a thermal sensor input port of said controller.

27. (Original) A method for controlling an alternator having an alternating current (ac) voltage source, an output voltage controllable by a field current thereof and having a rectifying circuit including a switched mode rectifier, the method comprising:

sensing an event synchronized with an angular rotor position of the ac voltage source;  
generating a controlled pulse sequence in response to sensing the event; and  
providing said controlled pulse sequence to control the switched mode rectifier.

28. (Currently Amended) A The method of Claim 27 for controlling an alternator having an alternating current (ac) voltage source, an output voltage controllable by a field current thereof and having a rectifying circuit including a switched mode rectifier, the method comprising:

sensing an event synchronized with an angular rotor position of the ac voltage source;  
generating a controlled pulse sequence in response to sensing the event; and  
providing said controlled pulse sequence to control the switched mode rectifier wherein  
generating a controlled pulse sequence comprises:

providing a base duty ratio signal;  
providing a timing duty ratio signal;  
summing the base duty ratio signal and timing duty ratio signal to provide a total duty ratio signal; and  
generating a PWM signal having the total duty ratio.

29. (Currently Amended) The method of Claim ~~28~~27 wherein said event is a timing mark derived from at least one of engine speed, engine frequency, an alternating current (ac) voltage source speed, an ac voltage source frequency and an ac voltage source back emf.

Claims 30-51 (Canceled).

52. (Currently Amended) The system of claim 1 wherein:

said AC voltage source comprises a plurality of phase winding outputs; and  
said SMR comprises:

a plurality of SMR connections each of said SMR connections coupled to for-  
receiving at least one of said plurality of phase winding output outputs;

a rectifier having a positive terminal and a negative terminal, coupled to said ac  
voltage source;

~~a controller so as to provide a controlled pulse sequence;~~

a first switch having a first terminal coupled to a neutral leg, ~~and having a second~~  
terminal coupled to a first reference potential; and wherein said first switch is coupled to  
said controller, such that the controller activates and deactivates said first switch.

53. (Currently Amended) The system of Claim 52 wherein the first switch is provided as  
~~comprises a metal oxide semiconductor field effect transistor (MOSFET).~~

54. (Previously Presented) The system of Claim 52 wherein the first reference potential  
comprises at least one of:

a ground reference potential;  
the negative output terminal; and  
the positive output terminal.

55. (Currently Amended) The system of Claim 52 further comprising a second switch coupled  
to the neutral leg and having an output port coupled to a second reference potential such second  
reference potential being different from the first reference potential; and wherein said second  
switch is coupled to said controller, such that the controller activates and deactivates said first  
and second switches.

56. (Previously Presented) The system of Claim 55 wherein the first and second reference  
potentials comprise at least one of:

the negative output terminal; and  
the positive output terminal.



57. (Previously Presented) The system of Claim 55 wherein the first switch comprises a metal oxide semiconductor field effect transistor (MOSFET) and the second switch comprises a MOSFET.

58. (Previously Presented) The system of Claim 52 wherein the first switch comprises a diode.

59. (Previously Presented) The system of Claim 55 wherein the second switch comprises a diode.

60. (Currently Amended) The system of claim 1 further comprising a sensor coupled to sense at least one parameter of at least one of: said AC voltage source; and said engine and wherein in response to sensing a parameter, said sensor provides a sensor signal at an output thereof; and  
\_\_\_\_\_ wherein said SMR comprises:

a plurality of connections for receiving at least one phase winding output;

a rectifier having an output voltage port, at least one first diode and at least one second diode, a cathode of the at least one first diode coupled to an anode of a respective at least one second diode;

a circuit coupled to the output voltage port, said circuit comprising:

at least one reactive device having a first port and a second port coupled to an anode of the respective at least one second diode;

at least one switch having a control terminal, a first terminal coupled to the first port of a respective at least one reactive device and a second terminal coupled to a reference potential; and

a wherein said controller is provided having an input terminal coupled to an the output of  
at the sensor, and wherein the controller is adapted to control said at least one switch such that a  
respective at least one reactive element can be selectively coupled between each of a respective phase winding output and the reference potential when said ac voltage source reaches a predetermined rotational speed, such that conduction times for the plurality of first and second diodes are modified resulting in increased output power.

61. (Previously Presented) The system of Claim 60 wherein said reactive device comprises a capacitor.

62. (Previously Presented) The system of Claim 60 wherein said sensor senses at least one of:  
an ac voltage source speed;  
an ac voltage source fundamental electrical frequency;  
an ac voltage source back emf; and  
a rectifier output voltage.

63. (Previously Presented) The system of Claim 60 wherein the reference potential comprises at least one of:  
the negative output terminal; and  
the positive output terminal.